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#### **Digital Transformation in Telecommunications**



#### **The New Telecommunications Economy**

The telecommunications industry is experiencing transformation at a staggering pace. Powered by an increasingly hyperconnected world, generating massive amounts of data, telecommunication companies are reinventing themselves as technology and digital service providers for the connected modern era. Today's "buy now" economy has changed consumer expectations. Streaming video now accounts for two-thirds (63%) of all mobile data traffic.<sup>1</sup> A new breed of competitors has emerged. Massive amounts of structured and unstructured data are generated every day. And emerging technologies such as 5G and IoT have created opportunities never before imagined.

The convergence of these technology trends holds great promise for communication service providers (CSPs) looking to move beyond connectivity to drive true business value for consumers and enterprises. By harnessing and analyzing the data that they capture, CSPs can meet the needs of a changing industry with technology that enables smart cities, self-driving cars, connected homes, connected factories, and more.

#### The Role of Analytics in Telecommunications

Communication service providers are among the world's biggest aggregators of consumer data and work under the most uncertain regulatory and market conditions. CSPs today generate and have access to vast amounts of valuable data including everything from detailed customer profiles, content preferences, and usage patterns to device, network, location, sensor, and application usage data.

Given the access to unprecedented volumes and varieties of data, analytics and machine learning play a key role in CSP digital transformation. Whether used to analyze churn, conduct targeted marketing, identify fraud, optimize networks, or launch compelling new revenue engines, data—and the intelligence from that data—have the potential to fundamentally redefine the telecommunications space.

<sup>1</sup> Cisco, "Cisco Visual Networking Index: Global Mobile Data Traffic Forecast Update," 2017-2022.



Service providers today are capitalizing on all of this data at their disposal to effectively:

- Enhance the end-to-end customer experience
- · Create real-time targeted marketing and promotions
- Optimize network performance and investments
- Enable predictive maintenance to proactively fix issues
- Reduce the risk of fraud and cybersecurity
- Capitalize on new business and digital services opportunities

What CSPs need today is the ability to ingest, process, store, and analyze any type of data, regardless of where it lands—at the edge, in the data center, in any public cloud, or in a hybrid cloud. They need to be able to drive insights and use cases not only from data at rest, but also from data in motion and streaming data sources in real time. Machine learning, advanced analytics, and Al enable them to identify patterns in petabytes of data, detect anomalies, and predict potential outcomes for their business.

With greater visibility and insights at the point of decision, CSPs can use the data they generate every day to drive down operational costs, deliver a more compelling and personalized customer experience, and help drive new revenue streams.

#### Telecom operators can reduce costs by



using machine learning and applied analytics<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> McKinsey, "A Future for Mobile Operators: The Keys to Successful Reinvention," February 2017.

### **Top 5 Analytics Use Cases in Telecommunications**

Today's leading communication service providers rely on data, analytics, machine learning, and AI technologies to drive digital transformation converting raw data into actionable insights. Here are the top five use case domains that have the greatest impact for CSPs.



## 1. Customer Experience Analytics

For today's CSPs, improving and optimizing the customer experience is key to maintaining market differentiation and improving the lifetime value of the customer. By bringing together the right data sets, they can stitch together a true 360-degree view of their customers along their journey and across all of the diverse interaction channels, products, lines of business, and more.

CSPs can now bring together diverse types of data including customer profiles and usage data, network performance metrics, location data, and social media streams to enable targeted marketing, develop personalized offers and recommendations, and predict and prevent churn.

This analysis enables CSPs to discover new ways to increase customer retention, improve the effectiveness of marketing and promotions, enhance the end-to-end customer experience, and become a trusted partner to the customer.

#### **Churn Analytics**

Customer churn continues to be one of the most important concerns for communication service providers across the globe. Research by Tefficient shows that the average service provider in mature markets spends 15-20% of service revenues on customer acquisition and retention activities.<sup>3</sup> With its direct effect on revenue, churn continues to be a key area of focus for service providers and offers ripe opportunity for data analysis.

Reducing churn involves developing ways to better understand, monitor, and predict customer behavior. Identifying customers who are most likely to defect and finding factors that increase churn enable CSPs to take the necessary steps to retain their most valuable customers.

Cutting-edge analytics let operators apply advanced algorithms to vast troves of data to predict the most vulnerable set of customers. Churn prediction models also allow CSPs to identify the key factors contributing to churn and then launch retention campaigns that identify and then address at-risk customers via outbound channels.

For example, CSPs can proactively reach out to high-value customers who have experienced a series of service quality issues or who shared a negative sentiment on social media. They can then address those issues and offer discounts or service credits to prevent customers from defecting.

<sup>3</sup> Telecoms.com, "Churn Is Breaking the Telecoms Market: Here's How to Fix It," September 2018. <sup>4</sup> McKinsey, "Reducing Churn in Telecom Through Advanced Analytics," December 2017.



Telecommunication companies that implement a comprehensive, analytics-based approach can reduce their churn by as much as 15%.<sup>4</sup>



#### **Targeted Marketing**

Traditionally, marketers use data to create ads and campaigns that are targeted to broad demographics. With the limited effectiveness of this approach, personalization is becoming a core strategy for many marketers. With detailed customer profiles, CSPs can develop targeted micro-segments of their consumer base and create personalized offer recommendations. This helps improve the effectiveness of campaigns while also improving the ways customers receive and interact with the organization through those campaigns. Using analytics and intelligence from data collected, CSPs can personalize the next best offers, optimize campaigns, and create location-based promotions—proactively presenting the right offer at the right time, in the right context, to the right customer to improve conversion rates.

Using data analytics, some CSPs have been able to drive significant improvements such as an uplift of one percent of revenues just by optimizing their campaigns targeted to subscribers.

"Delivering the right offer at the right time to the right customer."



## 2. Network Optimization

Keeping up with the explosive growth in mobile and IoT data requires that CSPs continue to invest heavily in their networks, requiring as much as 30-40% of their capital and operating budgets every year. However, effectively predicting and managing the traffic that moves through the network is a challenging endeavor. Optimizing the network requires complex analysis of usage, mobility patterns, network logs, hardware bottlenecks, peak loads, and other granular details that enable CSPs to optimize network utilization and traffic.

Network capacity is a highly valuable resource and CSPs are using advanced analytics and machine learning to effectively monitor and manage network capacity, build predictive capacity models, and prioritize and plan network expansion decisions. The network continues to be the biggest cost center for CSPs, consuming **30 to** 

4.0%

of their capital and operating budgets.



#### **Real-time Network Analytics**

The need to reduce costs and streamline operations, while meeting rising customer demands, is driving CSPs to find new and better ways to optimize the network. Real-time network analysis plays a key role in understanding where problems and bottlenecks exist and how to optimize the network for peak performance.

With data collected from the network, CSPs can build real-time capacity heat maps that continually monitor the quality of the user experience. This allows engineers to effectively monitor any drop in service performance at a specific location and determine a proactive resolution.

Real-time data synthesis and analysis enables CSPs to optimize the network to better predict loads and outages, understand bottlenecks, and provide faster download speeds. With this data, CSPs can proactively address network performance, capacity optimization, and network infrastructure management.

#### **Dynamic Network Provisioning**

In today's digital era, ensuring optimal network performance can mean the difference between meeting the rising demands of your customers and losing out to the competition. With its inability to scale and associated high costs, manual provisioning is a thing of the past. Technologies like machine learning now enable networks to be more dynamic, flexible, and customizable.

Using advanced analytics, CSPs can use network and device data to predict and dynamically provision network capacity. This "zero touch" provisioning requires a move from traditional, hardware-driven networks to software-defined networks. By transitioning to a software-defined approach, CSPs can effectively automate traffic management, improve bandwidth engineering, and better tailor the network to customer needs on demand.

## **3. Operational Analytics**

Ensuring peak operational performance for the communication service provider is key to reducing costs and growing revenues. Key day-to-day operational data sources offer insights into many areas of the organization including revenue assurance, fraud, cybersecurity, financial forecasting, and equipment maintenance.





#### **Cybersecurity**

Communication service providers have become a target of cyber-attacks because of their role in building, controlling, and operating infrastructure that is widely used to transmit large volumes of sensitive data. As device proliferation continues, cybersecurity takes center stage for CSPs, and they must race to ensure their networks and associated systems are secure from malicious attacks.

The solution to this challenge lies in analyzing and securing network traffic and end points within this connected ecosystem. CSPs can analyze their data and use it as a weapon against network intrusions. However, due to the sheer cost and complexity, legacy event detection technologies are unable to collect and analyze the many data sources necessary for identifying and responding to advanced threats. Security professionals need to be able to access and analyze an avalanche of data (including network logs, events, packets, flow data, asset data, and configuration data) in real time to mitigate risk, detect incidents, and respond to breaches.

Big data analytics platforms, coupled with machine learning and AI capabilities, enable CSPs to collect and analyze log data, find anomalies that alert them to unusual activity, and create an event for the security analyst. Data hubs can provide a cost-effective platform for real-time data ingestion, storage, processing, and offer advanced analytics capabilities to support deep packet analysis, behavior analytics, profiling, and threat modeling.



#### **Fraud Analytics**

More than any other industry, telecommunications is experiencing a rise in fraud. With new technologies comes a new breed of fraud tactics. Telecommunications fraud takes the form of schemes to defraud the service providers themselves, attempts to defraud subscribers, and fraud conducted over the phone through the network.

Criminals are increasingly adopting hyperscale techniques to perpetrate fraud quickly and more efficiently than ever before. A cyber-fraud gang can set up, go to work, and disappear in 24 hours or less, often before an operator even knows the attack is happening. With roaming and subscription fraud, premium rate service fraud, and domestic and international revenue share fraud, modern, sophisticated attacks mutate, evolve, and arbitrage faster than analysts can write rules to detect and protect against them.

With the significant financial losses that fraud creates, detecting and preventing fraud is crucial. Leading CSPs are turning to cutting-edge analytics, machine learning, and AI technologies to analyze large amounts of real-time data, detect fraud in real time, minimize false positives, and identify both new (unknown) and old (known) types of fraud.

These next-generation data analytics solutions enable CSPs to analyze their network and events to conduct anomaly detection in real time and discover 250% to 350% more fraud while generating 20 to 30 times fewer false positives. Machine learning algorithms and natural language processing enhance the data to enable the dynamic fraud detection that protects the business.

#### Mobile and fixedline carriers lose



per year to fraud. This amounts to 1.2% of revenues.<sup>5</sup>

analytics and machine learning.

<sup>5</sup>Communications Fraud Control Association, Global Fraud Loss Survey, 2017.

## 4. IoT and Digital Services

With mobile devices and sensors becoming increasingly connected to the digital world, the internet of things (IoT) is having a profound effect on the way we live, the way we work, and how we get value from technology. Telecommunications companies play a key role in connecting people to their data, creating value from data generated by mobile devices, wearables, sensors, connected cars, and many other devices. As the connectivity layer for IoT, CSPs consequently become part of the IoT ecosystem, enabling them to play an active role in the digital sphere by providing solutions for IoT analytics, data monetization, and more.



#### **IoT Analytics**

According to industry sources, the number of connected devices representing the IoT ecosystem is expected to reach 25 billion by 2025, generating more than 1.4 billion 5G connections by 2025.<sup>6</sup> As data volumes from IoT are expected to increase at an accelerated pace, CSPs, due to their inherent proximity to data generated, can play a dominant role. Beyond managing the connectivity requirements for billions of connected devices, CSPs are ideally positioned to provide end-to-end IoT solutions to collect streaming data while processing, storing, analyzing, and serving that data and resulting intelligence back to their customers.

Similarly, CSPs can add location-based and geo-spatial elements to the streaming data to provide enriched and valuable insights to enterprise verticals. And since most of the streaming data from sensors needs to be encrypted before it can be transferred across a wide area network, CSPs are well positioned to integrate and aggregate data while also providing security and analytics.

With petabytes of data streaming in from sensors in real time, CSPs are driving the evolution of key IoT solutions and use cases across diverse verticals including smart factories, industrial IoT, e-health, telematics, connected utilities, and consumer IoT. The demand for data management and analytics services will only continue to grow as these offerings mature.



The number of connected devices representing the loT ecosystem is expected to reach



- GSMA Intelligence

<sup>6</sup> GSMA Intelligence, 2018.



#### **Data Monetization**

In the IoT ecosystem, CSPs have a unique advantage in that they have access to wide varieties and ever-increasing sources of data like subscriber demographics, network usage, device usage, application usage, and subscriber preferences. Given the data at their disposal, CSPs are beginning to mine, model, aggregate, and anonymize these data sets to create powerful analytics that can be of significant value.

By combining customer location information with customer demographics and preferences, CSPs can provide data analytics as a service (DAaaS) to key customerfacing verticals like retail, financial services, advertising, healthcare, and public services. These verticals have found a wide variety of applications and use cases for data-centric analytics including:

- Customer footfall analytics which helps retail chains decipher who is visiting their stores and when
- Traffic patterns and bottlenecks, helping logistics companies fine-tune their delivery processes
- Targeted campaign and advertising data for advertising agencies targeting specific micro segments

A number of leading service providers across the globe are already capitalizing on these opportunities and have created specific business entities that focus on delivering analytics services and monetizing data assets.

Of course, data security and privacy issues are at play. Telecommunications companies interested in monetizing their data need to carefully navigate data privacy issues and anonymize customer data to ensure confidential information is not disclosed. However, if executed correctly, CSPs can effectively monetize customer data and provide relevant, valuable insights without compromising subscriber privacy.

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CSPs are starting to mine, model, aggregate, and anonymize data sets to create powerful analytics that can be of significant value.

### 5. Connected Ecosystems

Our society is more connected than ever. New technologies enable us to connect everything from cars and refrigerators to light bulbs and doorbells to the internet. This connectivity extends beyond personal smart homes and enables a complete ecosystem of connectivity among communities, the government, commerce, hospitals, and neighboring cities. Communication service providers play a key role in enabling these connected ecosystems.



#### **Smart Cities**

A smart city is an urban area that uses sensor data to develop efficiencies, improve sustainability, create economic development, and enhance quality of life. Rapid urbanization has led to the development of smart city technologies that have evolved from discrete products to a sizeable market opportunity.

A big data analytics platform enables the smart city by collecting and processing IoT sensor data in real time and applying artificial intelligence to improve the lives of citizens and visitors. Smart cities put data and digital technology to work to create smart energy, smart transportation, smart infrastructure, and smart mobility of data throughout the city and between cities.

#### **Connected Vehicles**

Today's auto manufacturers are collaborating with CSPs across the globe using connectivity and the power of IoT to create connected cars of the future. These connected cars are intelligent machines that can communicate with other vehicles and connected infrastructure while optimizing their own operation and maintenance to enable comfort and convenience for drivers and passengers.

Data, analytics, artificial intelligence, and machine learning technologies form the backbone and foundational platform for the development of these connected and self-driving cars. For example, some of the leading automotive manufacturers use a big data platform to effectively ingest, process, store, and analyze diverse data sets from connected cars. Data types include sensor data (i.e., vehicle acceleration and angle of incline), camera images, LIDAR, GPS, weather, image metadata, and more. The platform also helps auto manufacturers use this data to accelerate the development and testing of self-driving technology.

#### **Connected Marketplaces**

Online retail is at an inflection point and is experiencing major shifts in technology and business models. With the impact of mobility and the role of digital channels, retailers are creating connected marketplaces that enable personalized buying experiences. Connected marketplaces have shifted from traditional e-commerce platforms like eBay to hypermarkets, assistive selling, and omnichannel capabilities. Communication service providers play a role in enabling the connected marketplace by providing the network through which market automation, omnichannel selling, cognitive learning, and assistive selling take place. The data platform empowers these capabilities by delivering artificial intelligence and machine learning technologies to communication service providers.



## Telecommunication Analytics in Action

Today a number of service providers across the globe are leveraging Cloudera's data management platform to gain a 360-degree view of their customers, reduce churn, improve network performance and drive innovation. of the world's top 10 communication service providers run on Cloudera.



#### Case Study: Leading North American CSP

Data plays a key role in enabling the growth of one of the nation's largest communication service providers. Cloudera helped the company create a big data center of excellence that spans across its wireless, wireline, cable, satellite, and all global lines of business to develop an infrastructure built on data.

With more than 200 data-intensive applications and use cases from the Cloudera platform, the company is now able to make analytics-driven decisions around the 360-degree customer view, context-aware marketing promotions, network analytics, network decommissioning, fleet predictive maintenance, cybersecurity, fraud, and more.

**CLOUDERA** 

# 59%

"Our big data solution for managing the quality of service and customer interactions has helped to drive a 59% improvement in the customer experience."

-Senior Vice President of Big Data



"Big data is being adopted across our entire organization, including training, so that every employee will be skilled in big data analytics."

-Senior Vice President of Big Data

#### **Case Study: British Telecom**

For <u>British Telecom (BT)</u>, one of the largest telecommunications providers in the world, the key to achieving sustainable, profitable growth in today's competitive landscape is its ability to broaden and deepen customer relationships. BT engaged with Cloudera to optimize their ETL operations for the enterprise side of the business. BT was able to increase data velocity by up to 15x, giving them the means to process five times more data in one third of the time. The transition provided substantial cost savings, delivering an ROI of 200-250% in one year.

In addition, BT uses Cloudera to bring together network and performance data for deeper analysis of the network, minimizing wasted truck rolls. By remotely identifying network performance issues, BT sends fewer technicians to the field, generating savings of millions of dollars.

To better understand the performance of their services, BT also uses the platform to collect data from more than 10 million smart hubs and smart devices in consumers' homes. The data allows them to predict and proactively fix customer problems, preventing customers from experiencing potential service interruptions

Another key area where BT is utilizing Cloudera is to power its IoT journey with initiatives such as fleet vehicle analytics and telematics as a service. BT continues to innovate and unveil new and compelling use cases including cybersecurity and IoT analytics and is now positioned to take on new projects more quickly and at a lower cost.



"One of the competitive edge features that we can offer is the ability to instrument those vehicles and collect data from them. Where we want to get to is to be able to predict faults, so we can identify a vehicle failing early."

> -Phillip Radley Chief Data Architect, BT

#### Case Study: Telefónica

Global telecommunications company <u>Telefónica</u> has developed a corporate standard around data with Cloudera adoption across all lines of business. Cloudera helped Telefónica by providing a scalable, next-generation platform for data and analytics along with architecture advisory services. With more than 100 applications and use cases running on the platform, the company can analyze mobility patterns to enhance the customer experience, develop targeted advertising and churn reduction, optimize the network, and analyze voice-to-text care logs to evaluate customer satisfaction.

For example, Telefónica Spain is using the Cloudera platform to capture, store, and analyze customer interaction and experience data. The company used this data to deliver customized TV content, accelerate complaint resolution, and optimize store orders, shipments, and stock.

Real-time customer insights and the delivery of customized experiences for TV viewers helped Telefónica Spain increase customer usage by more than 20%, create a **double-digit increase** in customer satisfaction, and a similar reduction in churn.

A deeper understanding of customers has also helped the organization deliver more relevant offers for improved up-sell efforts. Additionally, real-time insights into store inventory and sales have helped the company increase store sales by 17%, while reducing in-store stock of mobile devices by 39%.

# Telefonica

"We can now offer customers exactly what they want; not what marketing may think interests them, but what really interests them."

> -Carlos Morrás Manager of Innovation, Big Data and Processes, Telefónica Spain

#### **The Enterprise Data Cloud**

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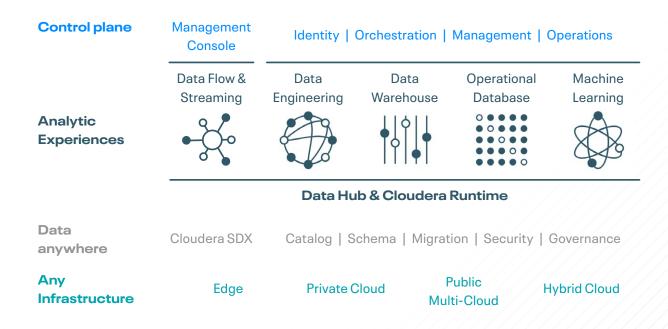
Enabling these use cases requires the ability to ingest, process, store, and analyze any type of data, including structured and unstructured, whether it lives at the edge, in the data center, public cloud, or a hybrid cloud. With the ability to analyze data at rest, data in motion, and streaming data, CSPs can use machine learning, advanced analytics, and AI technologies to identify patterns, detect anomalies, and predict potential outcomes for their business.

An Enterprise Data Cloud empowers CSPs to get clear and actionable insights from complex data anywhere, from the edge to Al. It provides the flexibility to run modern analytic workloads anywhere, regardless of where the data resides. It offers the ability to move those workloads to different cloud environments public or private—to avoid lock-in. And it has the agility, elasticity, and ease of use of public clouds and a common security and governance framework to enable data privacy and regulatory compliance by design.



90% of the global top 100 communication service providers run on Cloudera.

#### **The Cloudera Data Platform**



The Cloudera Data Platform (CDP) delivers the industry's first enterprise data cloud. Providing powerful selfservice analytics across hybrid and multi-cloud environments, the CDP offers sophisticated, granular security and governance policies that IT and data leaders demand.

The CDP offers data warehouse and machine learning services, a data hub service for building custom business applications, and a unified control plane to manage infrastructure, data, and analytic workloads across hybrid and multi-cloud environments. This includes consistent data security, governance, and control with SDX to safeguard data privacy, ensure regulatory compliance, and prevent cybersecurity threats. It all lives on an open source foundation that avoids vendor lock-in and accelerates enterprise innovation.

Get an exclusive look at the new <u>Cloudera Data</u> <u>Platform</u> and learn more about how Cloudera is transforming the <u>telecommunications industry</u>.

## About Cloudera

At Cloudera, we believe that data can make what is impossible today, possible tomorrow. We empower people to transform complex data into clear and actionable insights. Cloudera delivers an enterprise data cloud for any data, anywhere, from the Edge to AI. Powered by the relentless innovation of the open source community, Cloudera advances digital transformation for the world's largest enterprises. Learn more at Cloudera.com.

