

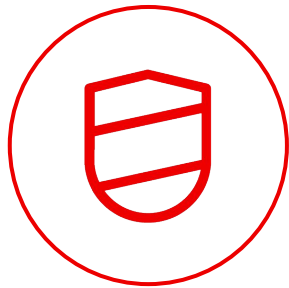


Red Hat Enterprise Linux Migrations

Presenter's Name
Title

Presenter's Name
Title

Top 3 reasons to move to Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8



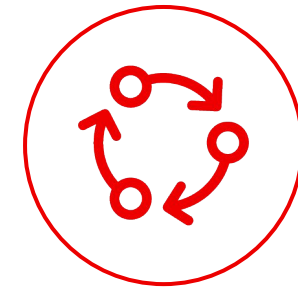
Security and compliance

Maintain compliance and access the latest patches and fixes



Access to innovation

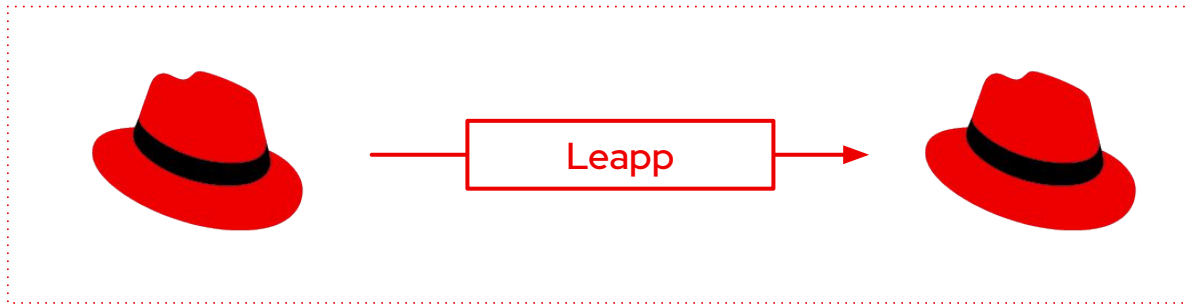
Take advantage of all the latest Red Hat Enterprise Linux features and functionality



Lifecycle events

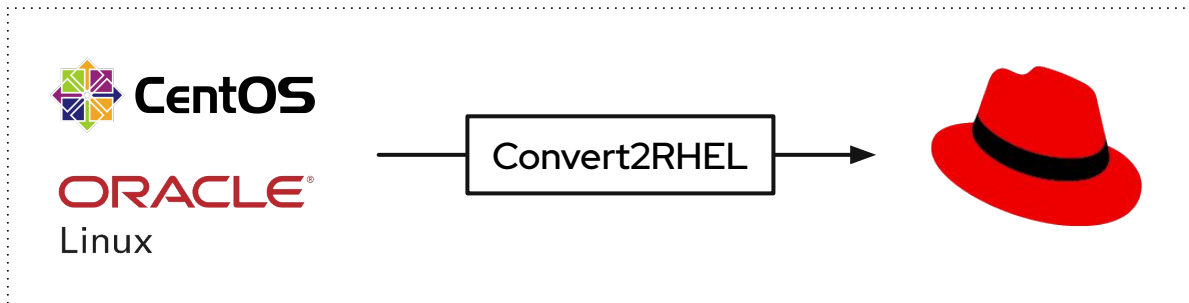
Avoid end of maintenance or extended support requirements

Types of migration



Migrate **across** Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Upgrade from one major version to another.



Migrate **to** Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Convert from non-Red Hat Enterprise Linux systems.

Migrate across Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Upgrade from one major version of Red Hat Enterprise Linux to the next

Key customer milestones



Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 end of maintenance (EOM)

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6 end of maintenance in November 2020



Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 lifecycle

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 is entering maintenance support phase.



Extended lifecycle support purchase criteria

Extended lifecycle support is a chargeable add on for Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6



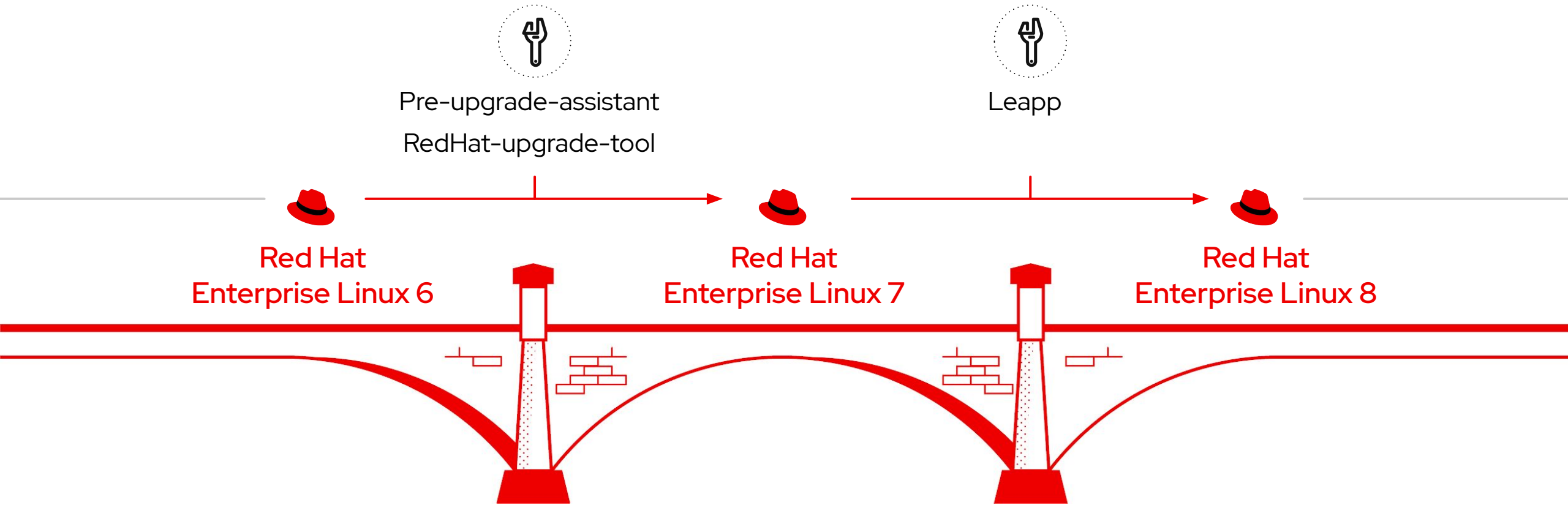
Adoption of Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8

Most customers historically adopt new major versions after a .2 release

In-place upgrades vs. re-deployment

In-place upgrade	VS	Re-deployment
Preserves configuration		Wipes out existing configuration
Bypass subscription management		Machines have to be re-subscribed
Saves time and cost		Additional time and cost
Lower bar of seniority required		Requires expertise to ensure success

Utilize migration tools to streamline upgrades



Introducing Leapp

Upgrade Red Hat Enterprise Linux faster and easier than ever before

Upgrade from	Becomes
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.9	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.2

- ▶ Single automated path to migrate from Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.latest to 8.latest EUS
- ▶ Two phase process:
 - Upgradability analysis
 - Upgrade
- ▶ Original subscription stays attached to the system

Features and benefits

Why Leapp for your upgrade from Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 to 8?



No redeployment of the OS or apps



Automated path for ISV apps



Access to the latest Red Hat Enterprise Linux capabilities



Compatibility and remediation guidance



Simplified subscription management



Built-in fail safe and disaster recovery



All configuration is preserved



Supported by Red Hat



Shorter maintenance window

01 Leapp Compatibility Analysis

RED HAT ENTERPRISE LINUX SERVER vagrant

leapp-2019082...

In-Place Upgrade Report for: localhost.localdomain

Remediation plan (0) | + Add all remediations to plan (1)

Title	Risk Factor	Description	Tags	Time
Repositories map file is invalid (/etc/leapp/files/repomap.csv)	High	Inhibitor Links	upgrade process	26.08.2019 15:18:04 UTC+02:00
OpenSSH configured to use removed ciphers	High	Inhibitor Remediation	authentication security network services	26.08.2019 15:23:56 UTC+02:00
OpenSSH configured to use removed mac	High	Inhibitor Remediation	authentication security network services	26.08.2019 15:23:56 UTC+02:00
Packages not signed by Red Hat found in the system	High	Remediation	sanity	26.08.2019 15:23:57 UTC+02:00
LUKS encrypted partition detected	High	Inhibitor	boot encryption	26.08.2019 15:23:59 UTC+02:00
Possible problems with remote login using root account	High	Inhibitor Remediation	authentication security network services	26.08.2019 15:23:59 UTC+02:00
chrony using default configuration	Medium		services time management	26.08.2019 15:23:57 UTC+02:00
Postfix has incompatible changes in the next major version	Low		services email	26.08.2019 15:23:58 UTC+02:00
The subscription-manager release is going to be set to 8.0	Low		upgrade process	26.08.2019 15:23:58 UTC+02:00
Schedule SELinux relabeling	Low		selinux security	26.08.2019 15:23:58 UTC+02:00
SELinux will be set to permissive mode	Low		selinux security	26.08.2019 15:23:58 UTC+02:00
Some enabled RPM repositories are unknown to Leapp	Low	Remediation	repository	26.08.2019 15:23:58 UTC+02:00
OpenSSH configured not to use privilege separation sandbox	Low		authentication security network services	26.08.2019 15:23:59 UTC+02:00
Syntax error detected in grub configuration	Low		boot	26.08.2019 15:23:59 UTC+02:00
Dosfstools incompatible changes in the next major version	Low	Remediation	filesystem tools	26.08.2019 15:24:00 UTC+02:00
Grep has incompatible changes in the next major version	Low	Remediation	tools	26.08.2019 15:24:00 UTC+02:00

30 per page 1-16 of 16 1 of 1

02 Leapp Remediation Suggestions

RED HAT ENTERPRISE LINUX SERVER
vagrant

- System
- Logs
- Storage
- Networking
- Containers
- oVirt Machines
- Accounts
- Services
- In-Place Upgrade Report
- Kernel Dump
- SELinux
- Software Updates
- Subscriptions
- Terminal

In-Place Upgrade Report for: localhost.localdomain

Title	Risk Factor	Description	Tags
Repositories map file is invalid (/etc/leapp/files/repomap.csv)	High	Inhibitor Links	upgrade process
OpenSSH configured to use removed ciphers	High	Inhibitor Remediation	authentication
OpenSSH configured to use removed mac	High	Inhibitor Remediation	authentication
Packages not signed by Red Hat found in the system	High	Remediation	sanity
LUKS encrypted partition detected	High	Inhibitor	boot encrypt
Possible problems with remote login using root account	High	Inhibitor Remediation	authentication
chrony using default configuration	Medium		services time
Postfix has incompatible changes in the next major version	Low		services email
The subscription-manager release is going to be set to 8.0	Low		upgrade process
Schedule SELinux relabeling	Low		selinux securi
SELinux will be set to permissive mode	Low		selinux securi
Some enabled RPM repositories are unknown to Leapp	Low	Remediation	repository
OpenSSH configured not to use privilege separation sandbox	Low		authentication
Syntax error detected in grub configuration	Low		boot
Dosfstools incompatible changes in the next major version	Low	Remediation	filesystem too
Grep has incompatible changes in the next major version	Low	Remediation	tools

High

Summary

In RHEL 8, there is no 'python' command. Python 3 (backward incompatible) is the primary Python version and Python 2 is available with limited support and limited set of packages. Read more here: https://access.redhat.com/documentation/en-us/red_hat_enterprise_linux/8/html-single/configuring_basic_system_settings/#using-python3

Links

- [Difference in Python versions and support in RHEL 8](#)

Remediations

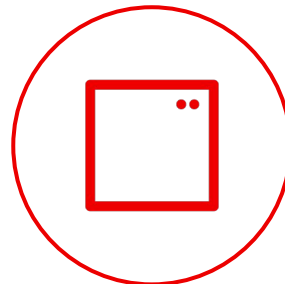
Please run "alternatives --set python /usr/bin/python3" after upgrade

Additional considerations



Disconnected systems

Specify location of packages manually and optionally bypass subscription manager



Custom applications

Guidance to write custom actors and policies

Scaling migrations with Leapp



Red Hat Insights



Insights rule



Proactive suggestions

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.2



Red Hat Satellite



Satellite plug-in



Pre-upgrade assessment report



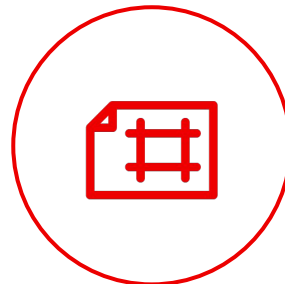
Remediations

Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.2/8.3
Red Hat Satellite 6.8

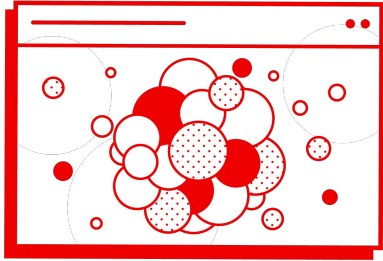
Preparation is key to upgrade success



Although the upgrade process takes approximately 15 minutes, there is some preparation required



Resources are available to help you prepare for the upgrade—expect this to take time



Large scale upgrade and modernization

Large global financial services firm upgrades
from Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 to Red Hat
Enterprise Linux 8 easier than ever before.

Size

- ▶ Approximately 30,000 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 systems

Key driver

- ▶ Wanted the latest and greatest capabilities

Infrastructure details

- ▶ Over 300 applications (custom and 3rd party)
- ▶ Mix of bare metal and virtual

The process

- ▶ In-place upgrade from Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7.6 to 8.2 with Leapp
- ▶ 2 month PnT-led engagement
- ▶ Initial PoA took 1 week
- ▶ Write customer actors for custom applications—leveraging Red Hat samples
- ▶ Engineering code review
- ▶ Migration in process

Migrate to Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Convert from non-Red Hat Enterprise Linux systems to Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Why customers migrate systems to Red Hat Enterprise Linux



Support

Organization expansion requires a supported enterprise-level platform



Cost

Cost of running another vendor's Linux can fluctuate or increase over time








Integration

Cloud service provider's own Linux does not have ISV app support

Why move to Red Hat Enterprise Linux ?

Value of the Red Hat Enterprise Linux subscription

-  Monitor and manage your deployment environment
-  Ability to in-place upgrade
-  Consistently built and tested in the same environment
-  Government and public security certifications
-  Certified by many hardware and software vendors
-  Certified to be used as a guest or host on cloud platforms
-  Includes advanced automation and management tools
-  Live kernel patches available
-  Fixed lifecycle and extended life cycle offerings
-  Enterprise-level platform support

CentOS

ORACLE[®]
Linux



Red Hat
Enterprise Linux

Utilize our migration tool to streamline conversions

CentOS

ORACLE
Linux



Convert2RHEL



Red Hat
Enterprise Linux

Automatically determines conversion path based on architecture

Original packages are replaced with ones provided by Red Hat

OS is converted to the latest RHEL minor version and subscription attached

Introducing Convert2RHEL

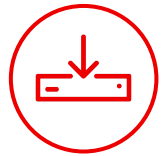
Simplified migration to Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Convert from	Becomes
Oracle Linux 8 CentOS Linux 8	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8
Oracle Linux 7 CentOS Linux 7	Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7

- ▶ Self-service migration tool helps avoid costly redeployment projects
- ▶ Maintain existing customizations, configurations, and preferences
- ▶ Once migrated to Red Hat Enterprise Linux, take advantage of everything a Red Hat Enterprise Linux subscription has to offer

Features and benefits

Why Convert2RHEL to standardize your Linux systems?



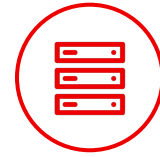
No redeployment of the operating system or apps



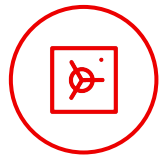
Shorter maintenance window



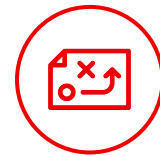
All configuration is preserved



Leverage Red Hat Enterprise Linux VoS after conversion



Built-in fail safe and disaster recovery



Upgrade path to get on the latest Red Hat Enterprise Linux



Customer success with Convert2RHEL

Large global media company converts
from Oracle Linux to Red Hat
Enterprise Linux to reduce cost.

Size

- ▶ Approximately 28,800 Oracle Linux systems

Key driver

- ▶ Wanted to standardize on Red Hat Enterprise Linux
- ▶ Reduce cost

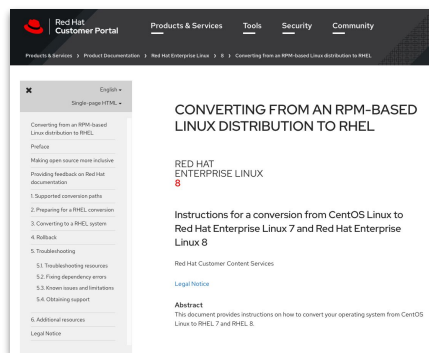
Infrastructure details

- ▶ Mix of bare metal and virtual
- ▶ 13,000 Oracle Linux 7
- ▶ 10,000 Oracle Linux 6.5
- ▶ 5800 Oracle Linux 6.3

The process

- ▶ Delivered as a Red Hat Consulting engagement

Convert2RHEL customer migration options



Self-service



Recommended



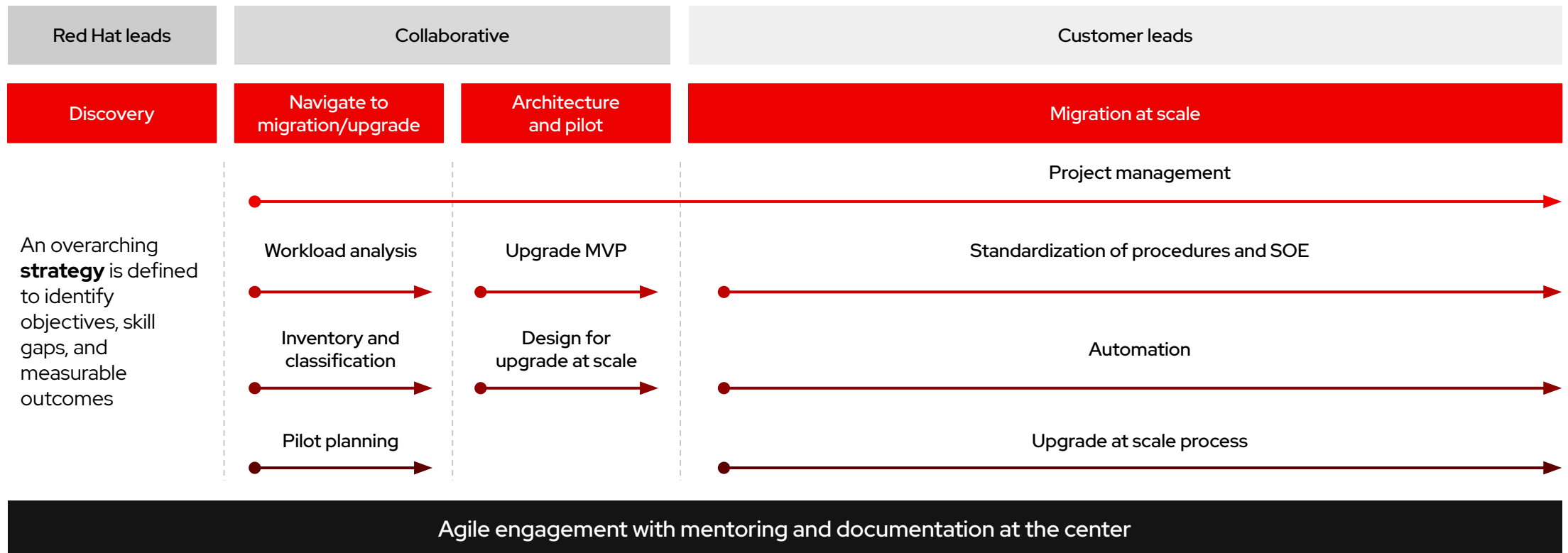
Accelerate your migration with Red Hat Consulting

- ▶ Work to identify tooling and the key sets of apps and workloads
- ▶ Create automation to help establish workflows
- ▶ Reduce risk for your mission critical applications and workloads



Visit red.ht/consulting

Red Hat Consulting migration engagement model



Thank you

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